

# The Civil War Post

Patricia A. Kaufmann

# Only Recorded War-dated Cover from Gen. Colquitt

n my last column, I wrote about collecting areas that are not philatelic in the strictest sense, such as patriotic covers, advertising covers, adversity covers and the like. All are collected for something other than the postal connection, yet are very

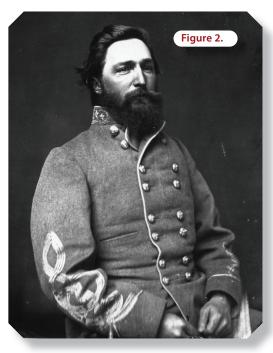
popular with collectors, either for their aesthetic appeal or for their social or historical association.

One of those collecting areas, popular with Civil War students, is collecting specific addressees, such as the abundant correspondence of Vice President Alexander Stephens, whose envelopes are invariably docketed on the back with details of the often-fascinating letter contents.

With similar appeal are covers addressed to Union or Confederate general officers, the



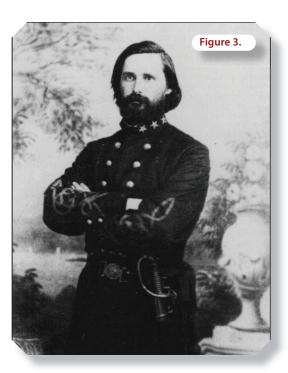




latter of which are listed in a small section of the Confederate States of America Catalog and Handbook of Stamps and Postal History (CSA catalog).

Shown in Figure 1, the featured cover is an example of such an item from the award-winning Green family exhibit of Confederate Generals, which was subsequently in the collection of William J. Stier.

Brian Green states this is the only war-dated cover he has ever seen addressed by Gen. Alfred H. Colquitt. It is made even more interesting and desirable because



it is addressed to Colquitt's brother, Peyton, who was killed in action.

The cover is franked with a pair of 5¢ blue letter-press-printed (typographed) local prints (Scott CSA 7), tied to the cover by a Charleston, S.C., Dec. 18, 1862, circular datestamp. The envelope is addressed in Gen. Colquitt's hand to Col. P.H. Colquitt at Columbus, Ga., and is docketed "O.B." (Official Business).

Alfred Holt Colquitt (1824-94) was an American lawyer, Methodist preacher, soldier and politician who served as a major in the U.S. Army before the American Civil War. From the rank of Confederate colonel, he was promoted to brigadier general Sept. 1, 1862. A popular and well-respected politician, he was elected governor of Georgia in 1876 for four years and subsequently elected U.S. senator from Georgia in 1883, serving until his death in 1894.

Gen. Colquitt had an illustrious military career with the Army of Northern Virginia. Sent to Florida to repel a Northern invasion, Colquitt orchestrated the Confederate victory at the Battle of Olustee and became known as the "Hero of Olustee."

Figure 2 is a handsome photo of Gen. Colquitt in full uniform, as preserved in the Valentine Museum in Richmond, Va.

Peyton Holt Colquitt (1831-63) was a Confederate officer from Georgia during the war and was considered a brilliant leader. He was the younger brother of Gen. Colquitt. A colonel who commanded the 46th Georgia Infantry Regiment, the 31-year-old Peyton was mortally wounded at the Battle of Chickamauga while commanding the brigade of States Rights Gist, while Gist was

				mals.			DAILY	ALLOW	ANCE TO	влен А	NIMAL.	TOTAL ALLOWANCE.					
uisition	Horses.	Mules.	)xen.	r of ani	Jays.	lations.	ors.	arley.	uts.	ay.	odder.	Corn.	Earley.	Oats.	Hay.	Fodder.	REMARKS.
Date of Requisitio	Number of Hors	Number of Mul	Number of Oxen	Total number of ani	Number of Days	Number of Ration	Pounds of C	Pounds of Barley.	Pounds of Oats.	Pounds of Hay.	Pounds of Fodder.	Pounds of.	Pounds of.	Pounds of.	Pounds of.	Pounds of.	пенанко.
wil f.	9	12		21	20	210				14	-	2520			2940		
Required															2940		
o be supplied	1											2520			2540		
hat forage has	be de le de	Ser receive	of for	C un	of the t	ime spe	seified.	cile g, d	ag of the	pri	in air		, or (	2	11/	10	Commanding

	COMMENCEMENT	AND EXPIRATION.	TERM OF SERVICE . CHARGED.	PAY PER MONTE	AMOUNT		REMARKS.
ON WHAT ACCOUNT.	From-	То-	Months. Days.	Dollars, Cts.		Cts.	
PAR Of a Colonel	1 July 18/11				195.	00	
For Myself,		18. 19.	The other	1 01000		MH	
	1	Je: 12.1	8/2 or o.	out of			
For year's service,			21.	PA			
Forage for horses, -			to, et	402	\$ 10 t	(11)	
			1 ,20,000	1	\$195	.00	
I hereby certify that charged for; that I have the horses were actually be staff appointment, I actual number of years stated in	not received pay, for kept in service and ally and legally held the charge for every last payment I rece	were mustered for t the appointment and additional five years	the whole of the did did duty in the s' service; that I	time charged; department; am not in arro	; that for the w	whole of the	ne time char missioned off States on a

acting as division commander under Maj. Gen. W.H.T. Walker, leading the Reserve Corps of the Army of Tennessee. He died two days later.

Figure 3 shows Col. Peyton Colquitt in uniform. The officer's jacket he was wearing when mortally wounded is today on display at the Columbus (Georgia) Museum.

Dealing with autographed items can be tricky if you are not a graphologist, especially when the value of the item you are buying is dependent on the correct identification of the handwriting in question.

Today, the collector has the advantage of being able to search the military records in the National Archives and Records Administration for comparison documents. Shown in Figure 4 are examples of Gen. Alfred Colquitt's handwriting on Confederate papers, which are an obvious handwriting match.

~~~

Patricia A. (Trish) Kaufmann was first introduced to Confederate postal history in 1965. She became actively involved in organized philately in 1969, became a dealer in 1973, and today specializes solely in Confederate stamps and postal history. She enjoys hearing from readers and may be reached at *trishkauf@comcast.net*.



### American Stamp Dealers Association, Inc.

Integrity • Honesty • Expertise • Dedication Reliability • Hobby Builder

www.americanstampdealer.com

Visit the New Official American Stamp Dealers Association, Inc. Facebook Page

www.facebook.com/americanstampdealersassociationinc/

### "LIKE" US TODAY!

receive news, updates on ASDA shows and other shows around the country, listings of dealers at shows,

new issues information, and more!

Stay in touch!



# DUTCH COUNTRY AUCTIONS THE STAMP CENTER

Serving the hobby worldwide since 1979

U.S. & Worldwide Stamps • Coins • Historical/Classic Sports Memorabilia • Americana • Currency • Covers Postcards • Retail • Wholesale Supplies & More!

#### **January Auction Featured Lots**







### **AUCTIONS**

Philatelic Auction #338 Coin & Currency Sale #21 Philatelic Auction #339 Coin & Currency Sale #22 January 11-13, 2022 February 10, 2022 March 8-10, 2022 April 7, 2022

Live Internet Bidding Via Stamp Auction Network

Contact us for a free appraisal or to consign to an upcoming auction



## **DUTCHCOUNTRY AUCTIONS. COM**

302-478-8740 | AUCTIONS@DUTCHCOUNTRYAUCTIONS.COM 4115 CONCORD PIKE, 2ND FLOOR | WILMINGTON, DE 19803 RUSSELL EGGERT OWNER, APPRAISER, LICENSED & BONDED AUCTIONEER

